

D.T3.5.1 JOINT REPORT ON CALIBRATION OF TRT DEVICES

Annex B: Common evaluation sheets for the
benchmark TRT

Version 1
06 2019



LANDESAMT FÜR UMWELT,
LANDWIRTSCHAFT
UND GEOLOGIE



City of
Ljubljana



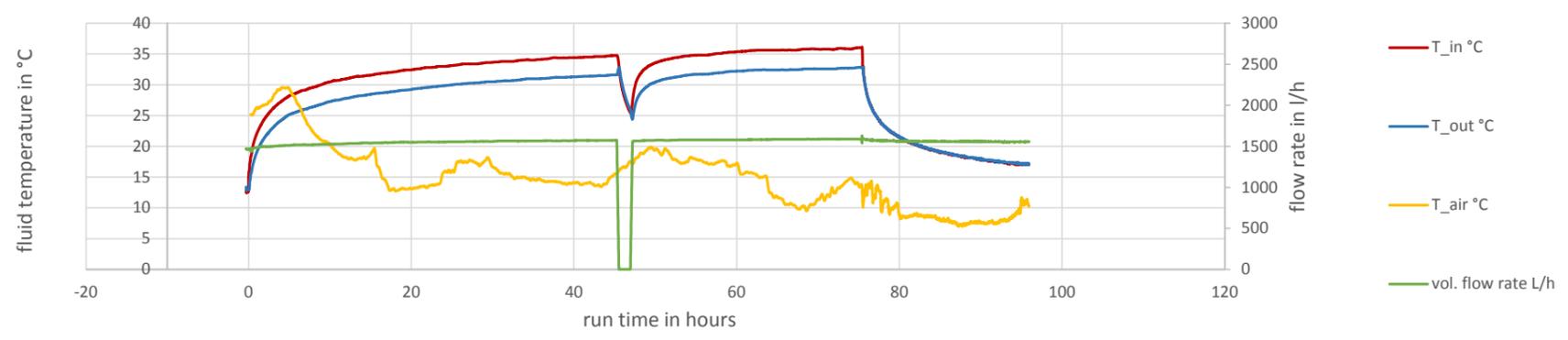


general information	
pilot area	PA Krakow
TRT measurement ID	-
location of BHE	-
coordinates	-
reference system	-
drilling company	-
name	-
address	-
owner of the BHE	AGH
name	-
address	-
measurement performed by	TRT#3
name, address	-
email, telephone	-
evaluated by	Geologische Bundesanstalt
name, address	Martin Fuchsluger
email, telephone	martin.fuchsluger@geologie.ac.at
sensor accuracy of the TRT device	
TRT device	TRT#3
max. derivation of temp. sensors	0.1 K
accuracy of flow meter	70 L/h
date/time table	DD.MM.YYYY hh:mm
BHE drilled and completed	30.08.2017
BHE pipes filled	30.08.2017 00:00
T-profile before TRT	21.09.2018 11:00
start of TRT heater on	21.09.2018 11:24
end of TRT (heater off)	23.09.2018 08:30
1st T-profile after TRT	00.01.1900 00:00
2nd T-profile after TRT	00.01.1900 00:00
BHE settings	
drilling length	84.5 m
tubing length	84.5 m
mean drilling diameter	125 mm
type of tubing	simplex 1xU
diameter of tubes	40 mm
grouting material	TERMOROTAS
heat carrier fluid	fresh water
vol. heat capacity of fluid (if not water)	MJ/m ³ /K

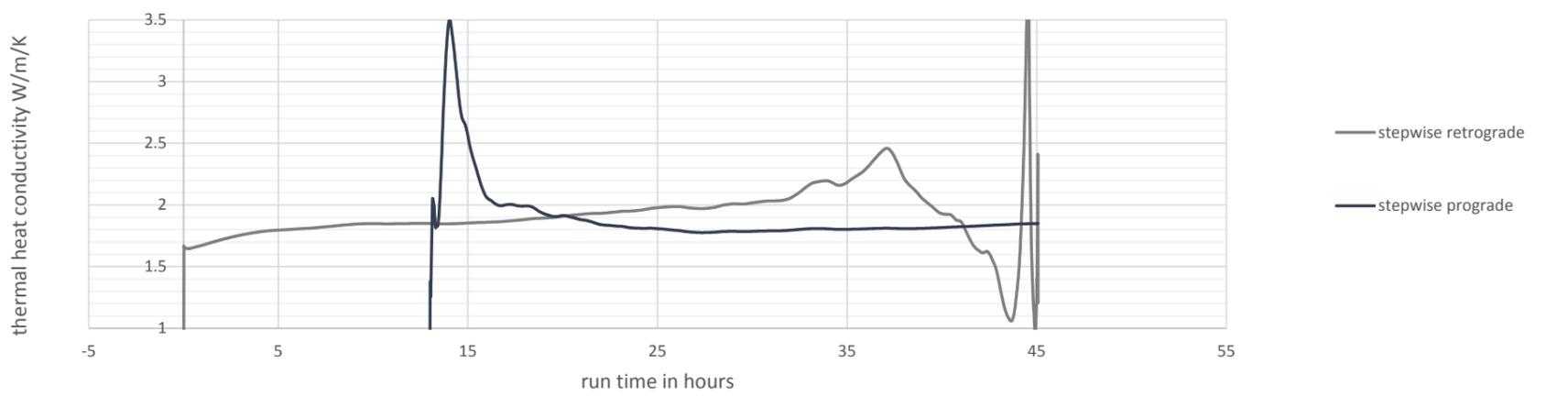
free text comments on incidents during measurements

TRT raw data and stepwise evaluation plot

raw data plots: inlet and outlet fluid temperature, ambient air temperature [°C] and pumping rate [l/h] against time [h]



processed data plot: stepwise evaluation of thermal conductivity (see VDI4640-5)



TRT results

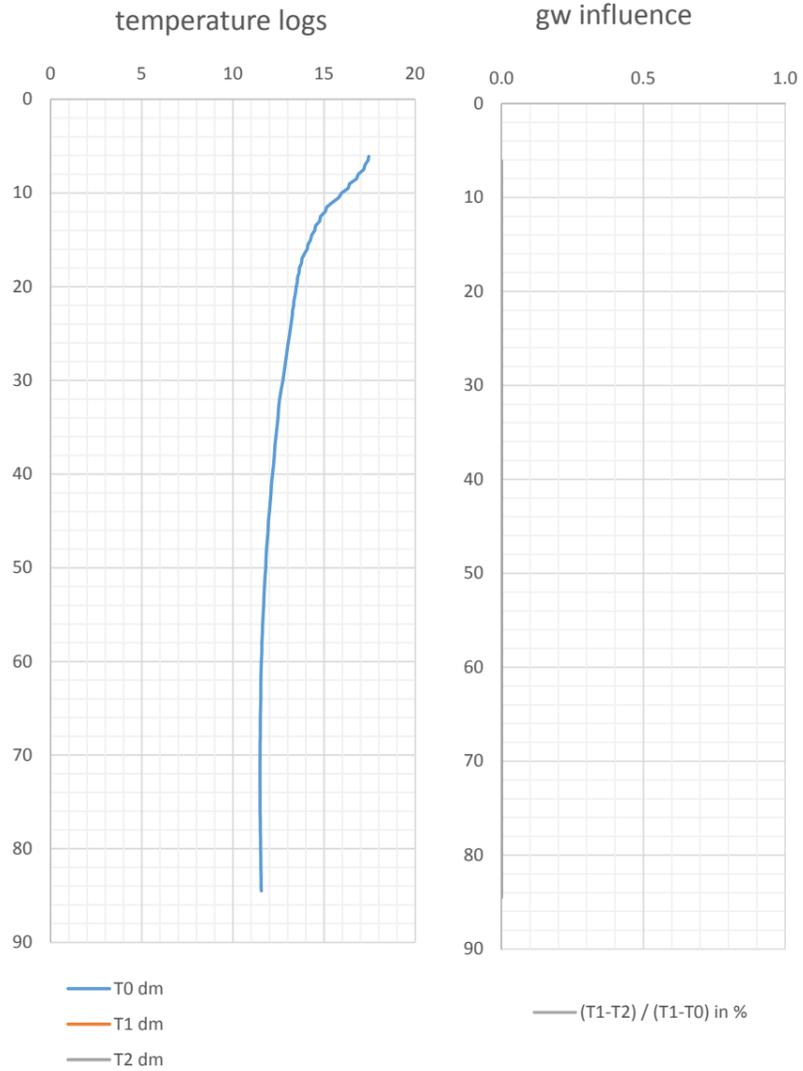
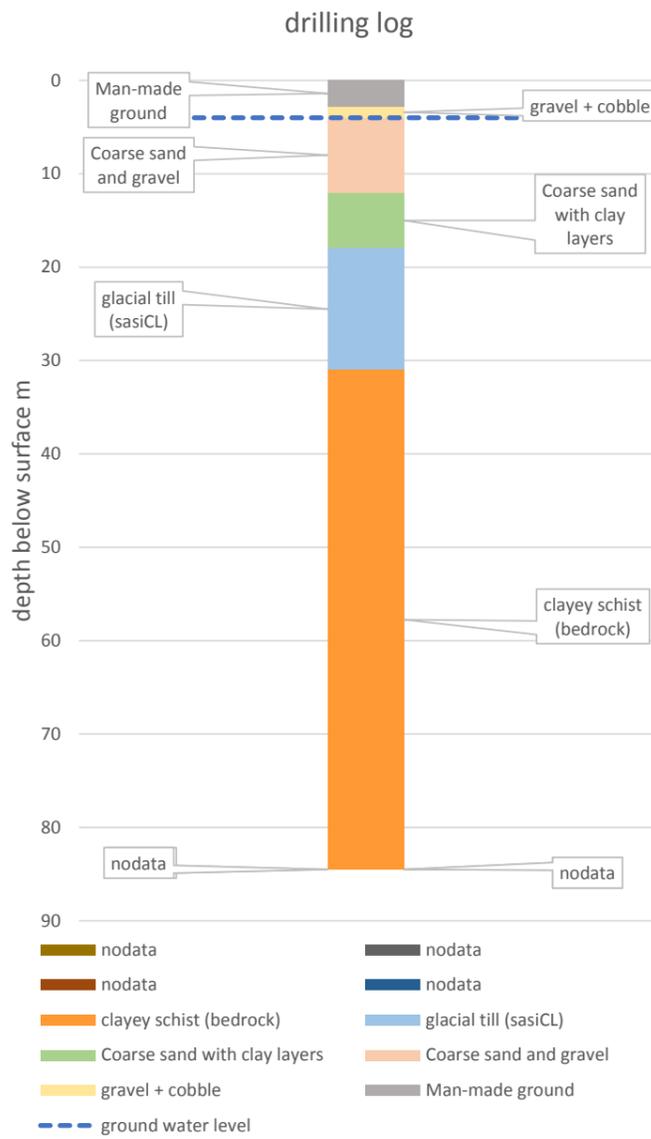
data processing method applied	line source method harmonized GeoPLASMa-CE approach	t_{min} suggest	13.5 h
results	effective thermal conductivity 1.85 W/m/K mean underground temperature below 10 m 12.3 °C thermal borehole resistance 0.12 K/W/m	t_{min} minimum time criterion	13 h
		estimated total error	10.3 % 0.19 W/m/K
		<i>slope stability</i>	0.13 W/m/K
		<i>device error</i>	0.14 W/m/K
		<i>line source approximation error</i>	0.10 W/m/K



drilling log and temperature profile measurements

geological profile including an estimation of the first groundwater level

temperature profiles: baseline measurement (before start of TRT), additional measurements after TRT



GeoPLASMA-CE criterion check

criteria title	target value	actual value	criteria fulfilled
waiting time after drilling	7	387	OK
waiting time after filling the pipes	1	387.5	OK
length of the BHE	25	84.5	OK
duration of the TRT test	61.491	45.09	test duration should be higher
specific power load	30	67	OK
turbulent flow	3000	13070	OK
sampling interval	2	1.0	OK
temperature profile before TRT	1	1	OK
temperature profile after TRT with delay 12-24h	12	0.0	waiting time should be higher

comments

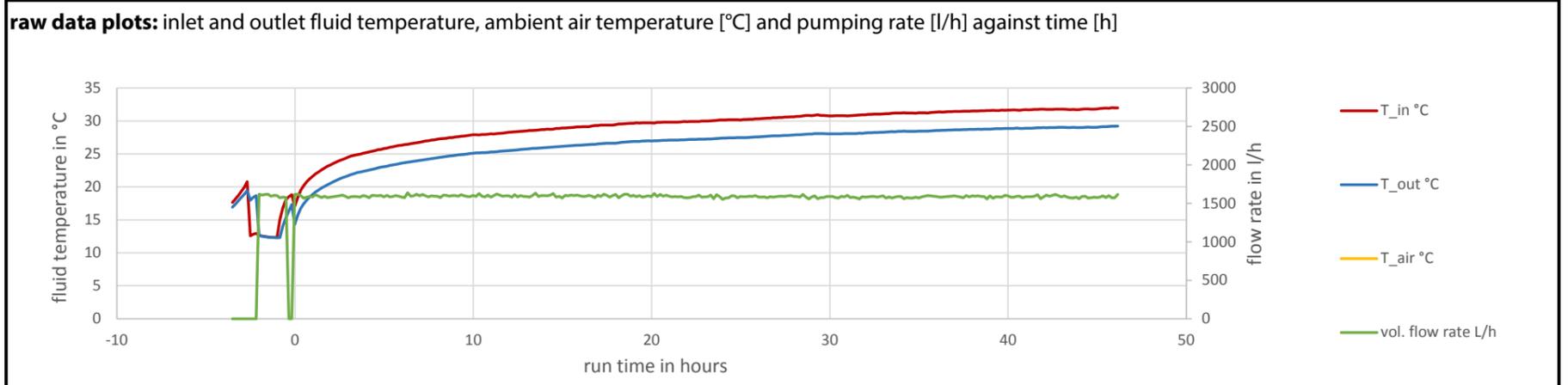
Power interruption at run time 45; evaluation considers only the first run.
 no temperature log after TRT available



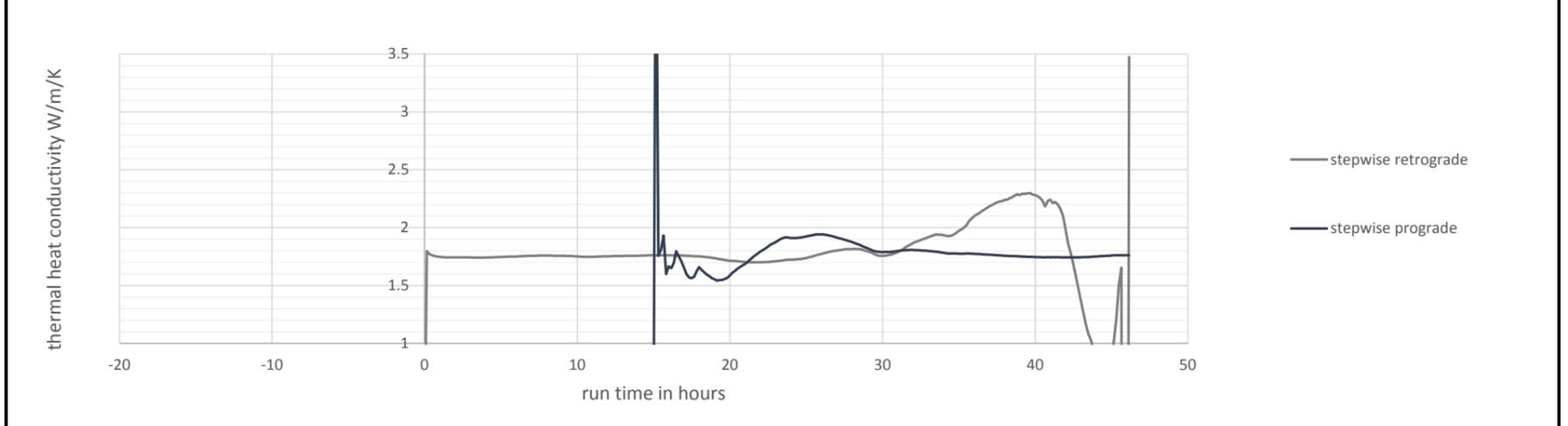
general information	
pilot area	PA Krakow
TRT measurement ID	-
location of BHE	-
coordinates	-
reference system	-
drilling company	-
name	-
address	-
owner of the BHE	AGH
name	-
address	-
measurement performed by	TRT#2
name, address	-
email, telephone	-
evaluated by	Geologische Bundesanstalt
name, address	Martin Fuchsluger
email, telephone	martin.fuchsluger@geologie.ac.at
sensor accuracy of the TRT device	
TRT device	TRT#2
max. derivation of temp. sensors	0.05 K
accuracy of flow meter	50 L/h
date/time table	DD.MM.YYYY hh:mm
BHE drilled and completed	30.08.2017
BHE pipes filled	30.08.2017 00:00
T-profile before TRT	24.04.2018 10:12
start of TRT heater on	24.04.2018 13:11
end of TRT (heater off)	26.04.2018 11:30
1st T-profile after TRT	26.04.2018 12:30
2nd T-profile after TRT	26.04.2018 14:23
BHE settings	
drilling length	84.5 m
tubing length	84.5 m
mean drilling diameter	125 mm
type of tubing	simplex 1xU
diameter of tubes	40 mm
grouting material	TERMOROTAS
heat carrier fluid	fresh water
vol. heat capacity of fluid (if not water)	MJ/m ³ /K

free text comments on incidents during measurements

TRT raw data and stepwise evaluation plot



processed data plot: stepwise evaluation of thermal conductivity (see VDI4640-5)



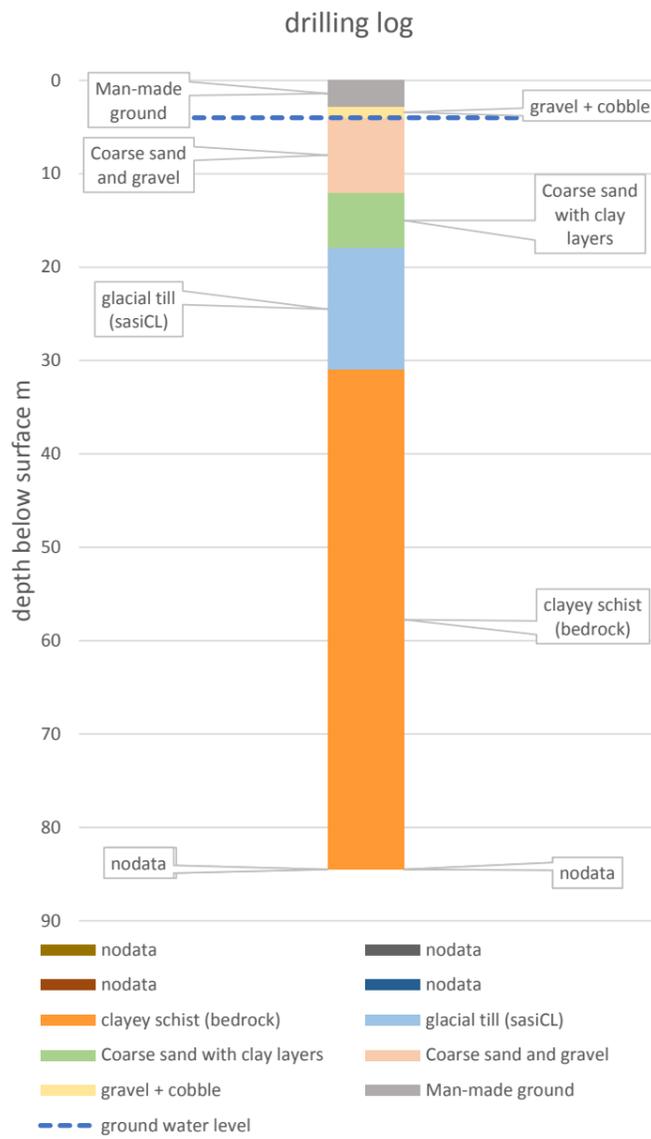
TRT results							
data processing method applied	line source method harmonized GeoPLASMa-CE approach						
results	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>effective thermal conductivity</td> <td>1.76 W/m/K</td> </tr> <tr> <td>mean underground temperature below 10 m</td> <td>11.5 °C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>thermal borehole resistance</td> <td>0.13 K/W/m</td> </tr> </table>	effective thermal conductivity	1.76 W/m/K	mean underground temperature below 10 m	11.5 °C	thermal borehole resistance	0.13 K/W/m
effective thermal conductivity	1.76 W/m/K						
mean underground temperature below 10 m	11.5 °C						
thermal borehole resistance	0.13 K/W/m						
t_{min} suggest	14.2 h						
t_{min} minimum time criterion	15 h						
estimated total error	6.0 % 0.11 W/m/K						
<i>slope stability</i>	0.06 W/m/K						
<i>device error</i>	0.09 W/m/K						
<i>line source approximation error</i>	0.09 W/m/K						



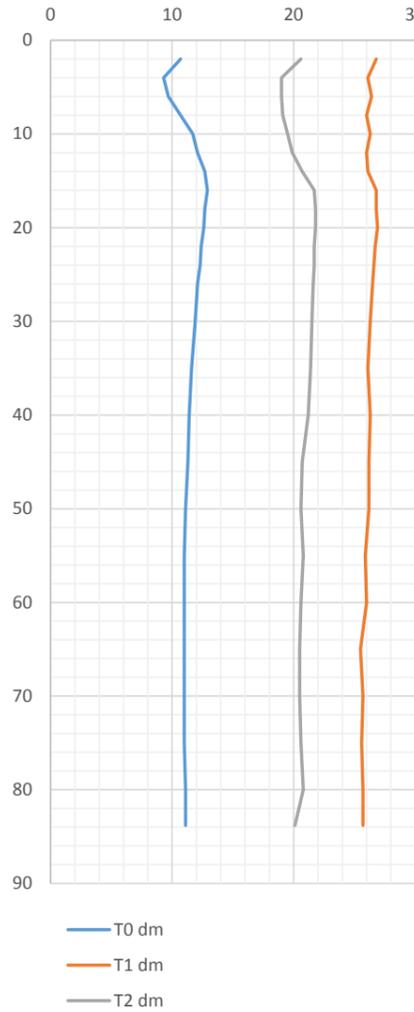
drilling log and temperature profile measurements

geological profile including an estimation of the first groundwater level

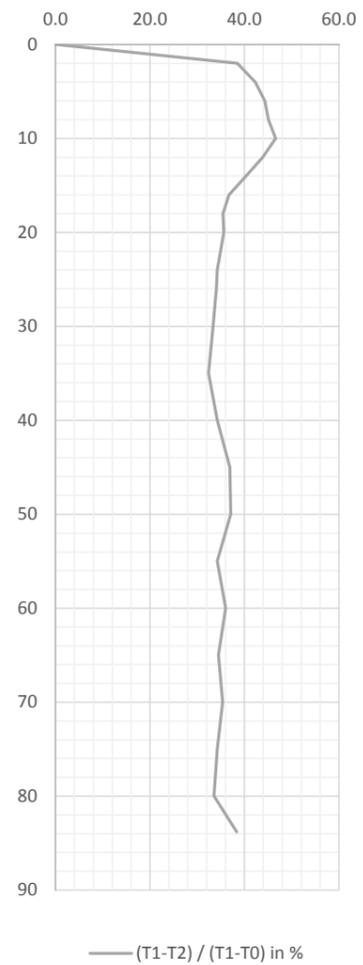
temperature profiles: baseline measurement (before start of TRT), additional measurements after TRT



temperature logs



gw influence



GeoPLASMA-CE criterion check

criteria title	target value	actual value	criteria fulfilled
waiting time after drilling	7	238	OK
waiting time after filling the pipes	1	237.5	OK
length of the BHE	25	84.5	OK
duration of the TRT test	62.174	46.32	test duration should be higher
specific power load	30	60	OK
turbulent flow	3000	13962	OK
sampling interval	2	10.0	sampling rate should be higher
temperature profile before TRT	1	1	OK
temperature profile after TRT with delay 12-24h	12	1.9	waiting time should be higher

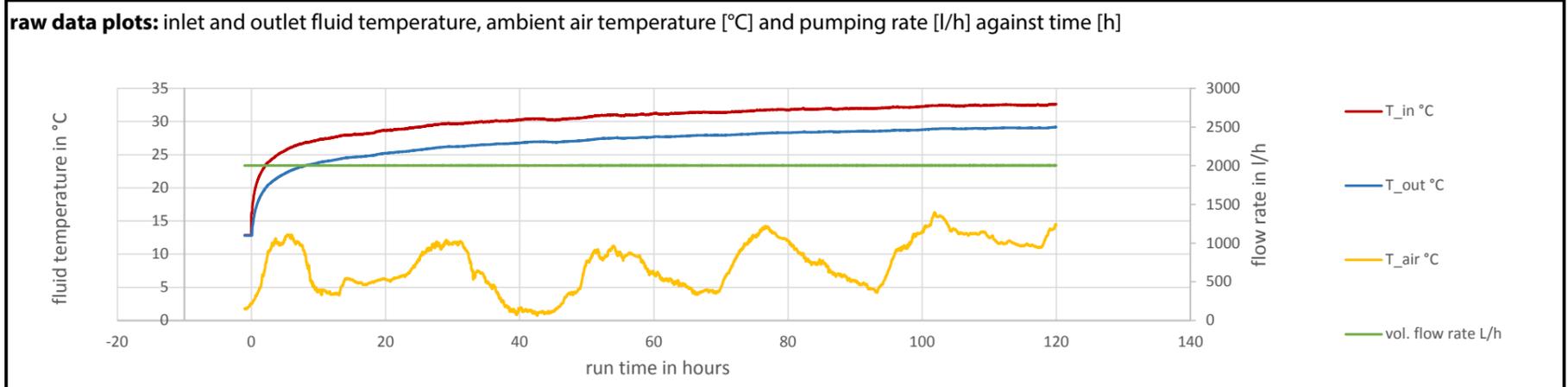
comments



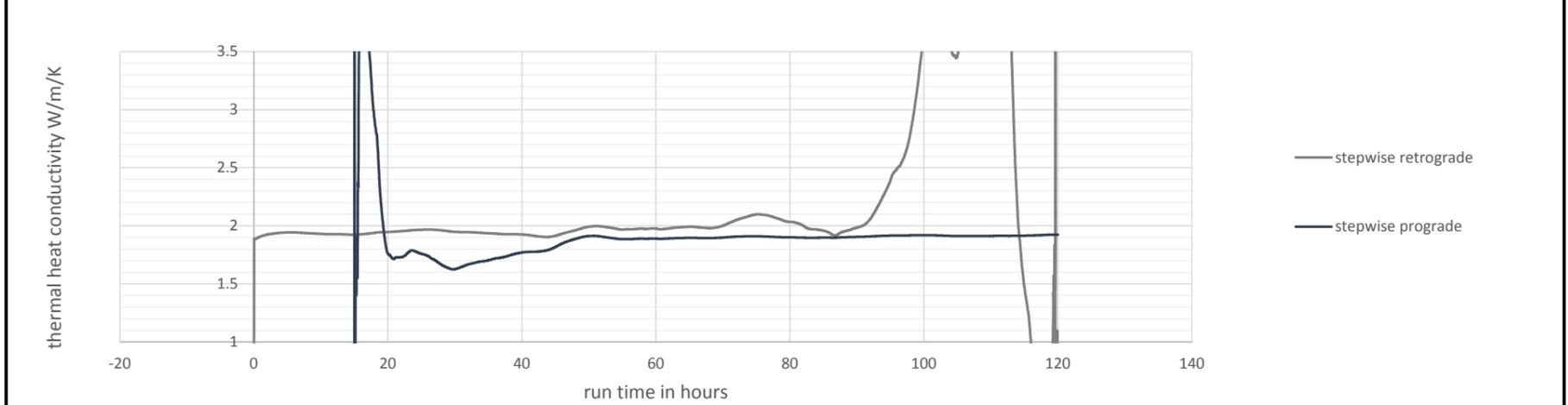
general information	
pilot area	PA Vienna
TRT measurement ID	Benchmark Vienna #3
location of BHE	1220 Wien, Stadlauerstraße 64-66
coordinates	608472 5343047
reference system	UTM 33N
drilling company	Porr Umwelttechnik GmbH
name	-
address	1100 Wien, Absberggasse 47
owner of the BHE	MG immo GmbH
name	Heribert Fruhauf
address	1021 Wien, Messeplatz 1
measurement performed by	TRT#1
name, address	
email, telephone	
evaluated by	Geologische Bundesanstalt
name, address	Martin Fuchsluger
email, telephone	martin.fuchsluger@geologie.ac.at
sensor accuracy of the TRT device	
TRT device	TRT#1
max. derivation of temp. sensors	0.05 K
accuracy of flow meter	10 L/h
date/time table	DD.MM.YYYY hh:mm
BHE drilled and completed	08.02.2017
BHE pipes filled	08.02.2017 18:00
T-profile before TRT	05.03.2018 12:10
start of TRT heater on	07.03.2018 09:37
end of TRT (heater off)	12.03.2018 09:37
1st T-profile after TRT	12.03.2018 10:20
2nd T-profile after TRT	12.03.2018 15:10
BHE settings	
drilling length	150 m
tubing length	150 m
mean drilling diameter	133 mm
type of tubing	simplex 1xU
diameter of tubes	40 mm
grouting material	Röfix CC856
heat carrier fluid	fresh water
vol. heat capacity of fluid (if not water)	MJ/m ³ /K

free text comments on incidents during measurements

TRT raw data and stepwise evaluation plot



processed data plot: stepwise evaluation of thermal conductivity (see VDI4640-5)

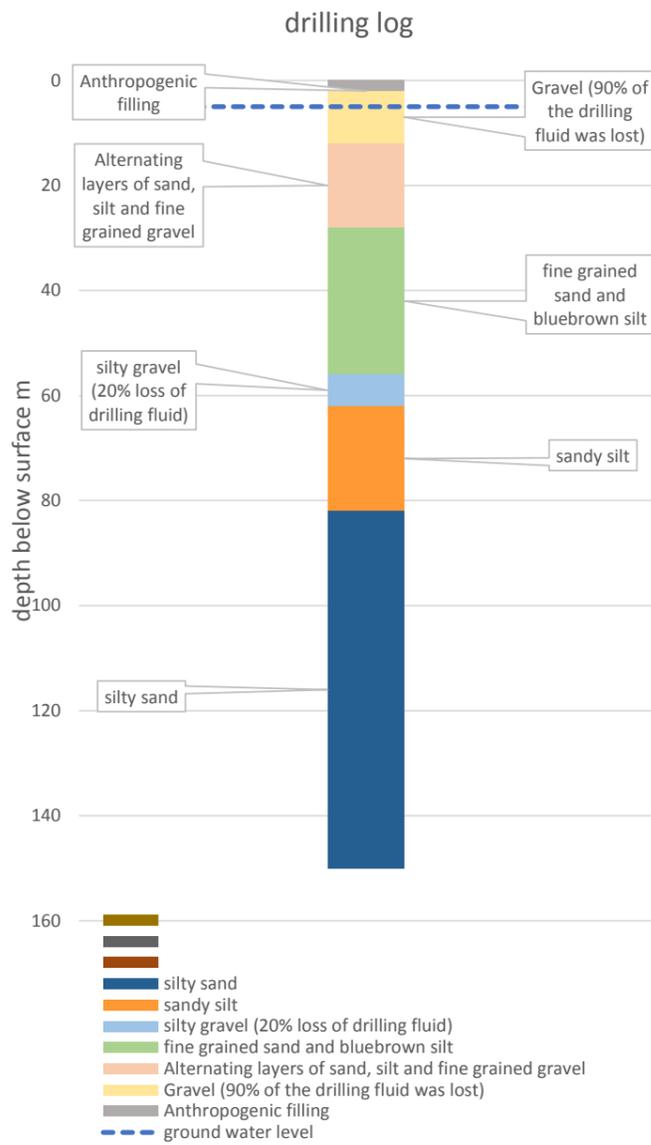


TRT results							
data processing	line source method						
method applied	harmonized GeoPLASMa-CE approach						
results	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>effective thermal conductivity</td> <td>1.92 W/m/K</td> </tr> <tr> <td>mean underground temperature below 10 m</td> <td>12.8 °C</td> </tr> <tr> <td>thermal borehole resistance</td> <td>0.12 K/W/m</td> </tr> </table>	effective thermal conductivity	1.92 W/m/K	mean underground temperature below 10 m	12.8 °C	thermal borehole resistance	0.12 K/W/m
effective thermal conductivity	1.92 W/m/K						
mean underground temperature below 10 m	12.8 °C						
thermal borehole resistance	0.12 K/W/m						
t_{min} suggest	13.0 h						
t_{min} minimum time criterion	15 h						
estimated total error	5.2 %						
<i>slope stability</i>	0.04 W/m/K						
<i>device error</i>	0.04 W/m/K						
<i>line source approximation error</i>	0.10 W/m/K						

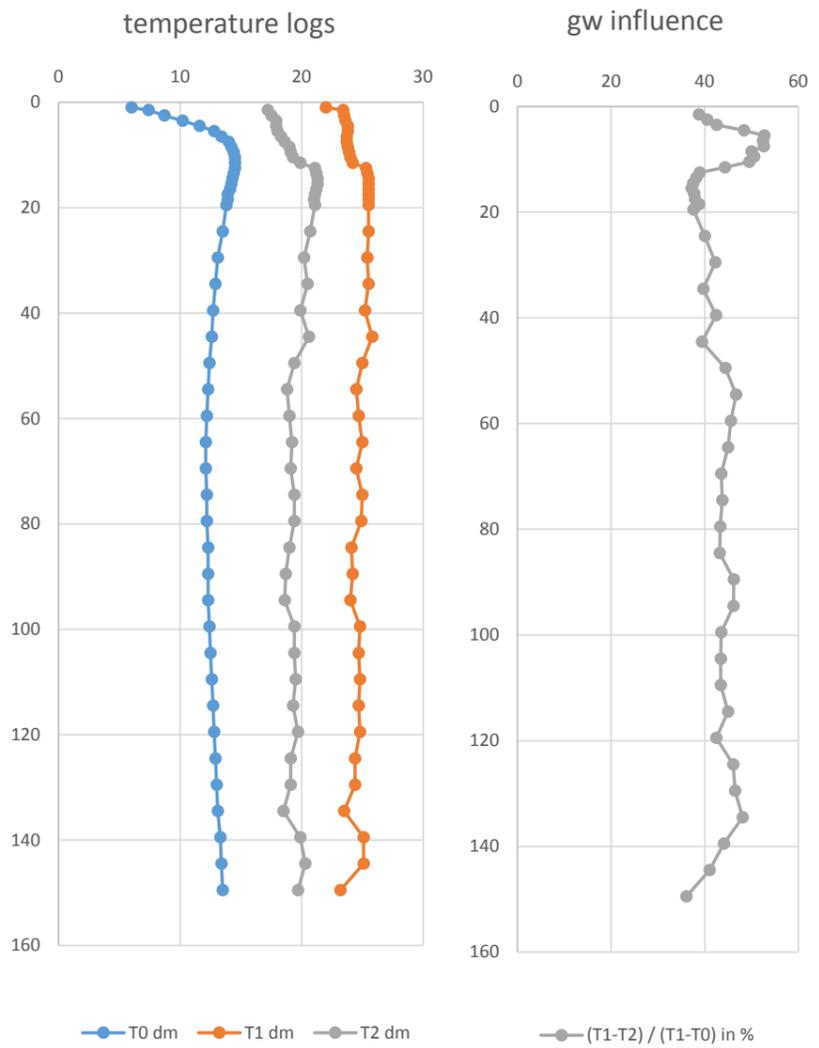


drilling log and temperature profile measurements

geological profile including an estimation of the first groundwater level



temperature profiles: baseline measurement (before start of TRT), additional measurements after TRT



GeoPLASMA-CE criterion check

criteria title	target value	actual value	criteria fulfilled
waiting time after drilling	7	392	OK
waiting time after filling the pipes	1	391.7	OK
length of the BHE	25	150	OK
duration of the TRT test	60.966	120.00	OK
specific power load	30	53	OK
turbulent flow	3000	16958	OK
sampling interval	1	1	OK
temperature profile before TRT	1	1	OK
temperature profile after TRT with delay 12-24h	12	4.8	waiting time should be higher

comments

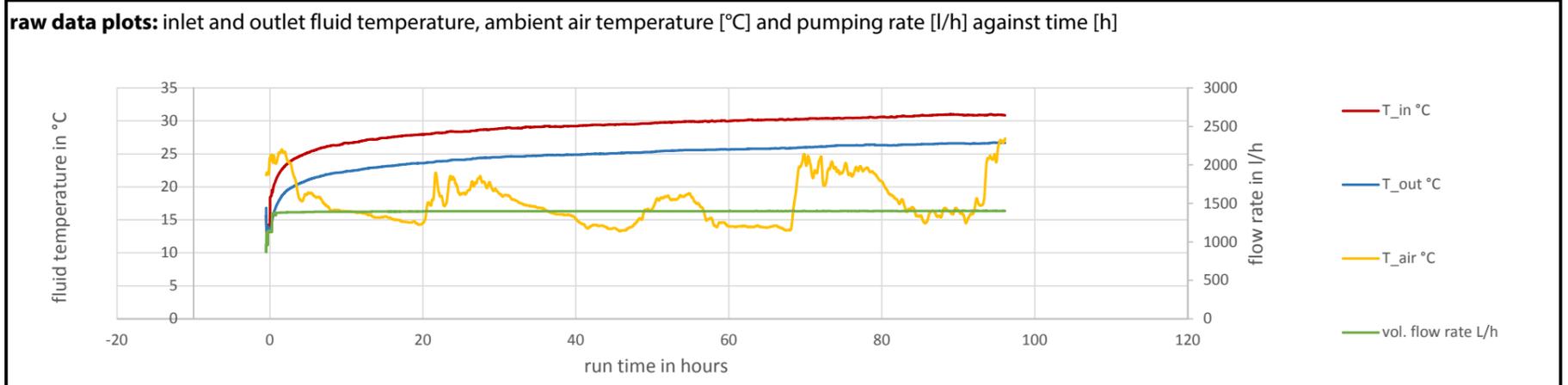
1st run was started on 5.3.2018 15:08 with
 power interruption on 6.3.2018 19:49
 circulation restart on 7.3.2018
 wait until temperature of BHEin and BHEout was stable at 12.85 °C
 Restart on 7.3.2018 9:37



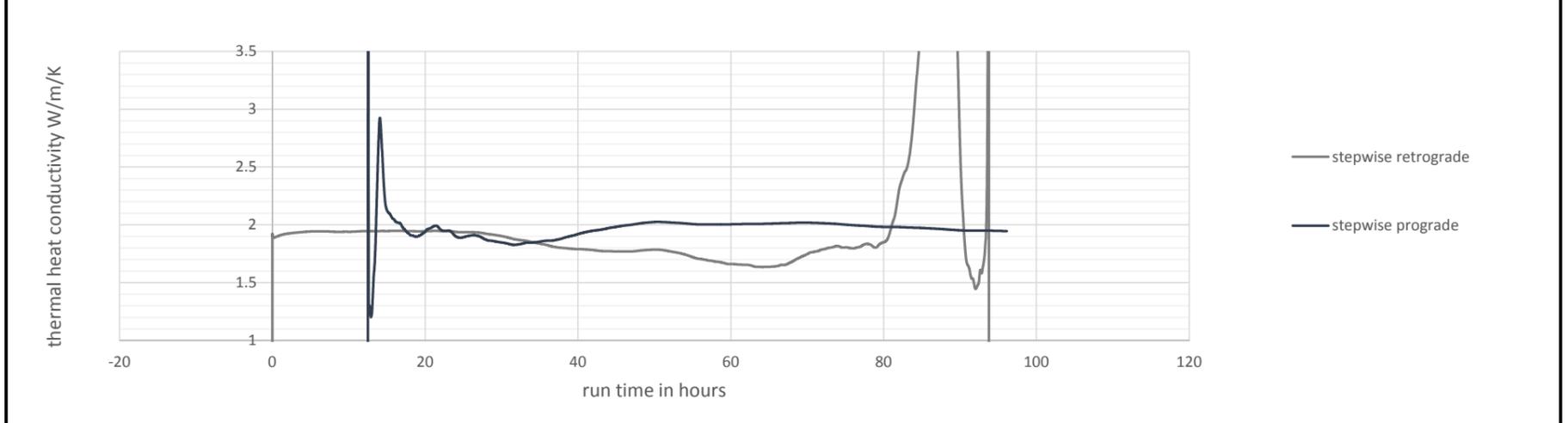
general information	
pilot area	PA Vienna
TRT measurement ID	Benchmark Vienna #1
location of BHE	1220 Wien, Stadlauerstraße 64-66
coordinates	608472 5343047
reference system	UTM 33N
drilling company	Porr Umwelttechnik GmbH
name	-
address	1100 Wien, Absberggasse 47
owner of the BHE	MG immo GmbH
name	Heribert Fruhauf
address	1021 Wien, Messeplatz 1
measurement performed by	TRT#3
name, address	
email, telephone	
evaluated by	Geologische Bundesanstalt
name, address	Martin Fuchsluger
email, telephone	martin.fuchsluger@geologie.ac.at
sensor accuracy of the TRT device	
TRT device	TRT#3
max. derivation of temp. sensors	0.2 K
accuracy of flow meter	70 L/h
date/time table	DD.MM.YYYY hh:mm
BHE drilled and completed	08.02.2017
BHE pipes filled	08.02.2017 18:00
T-profile before TRT	01.09.2017 09:00
start of TRT heater on	01.09.2017 10:38
end of TRT (heater off)	05.09.2017 10:47
1st T-profile after TRT	05.09.2017 11:15
2nd T-profile after TRT	05.09.2017 13:15
BHE settings	
drilling length	150 m
tubing length	150 m
mean drilling diameter	133 mm
type of tubing	simplex 1xU
diameter of tubes	40 mm
grouting material	Röfix CC856
heat carrier fluid	fresh water
vol. heat capacity of fluid (if not water)	MJ/m ³ /K

free text comments on incidents during measurements

TRT raw data and stepwise evaluation plot



processed data plot: stepwise evaluation of thermal conductivity (see VDI4640-5)

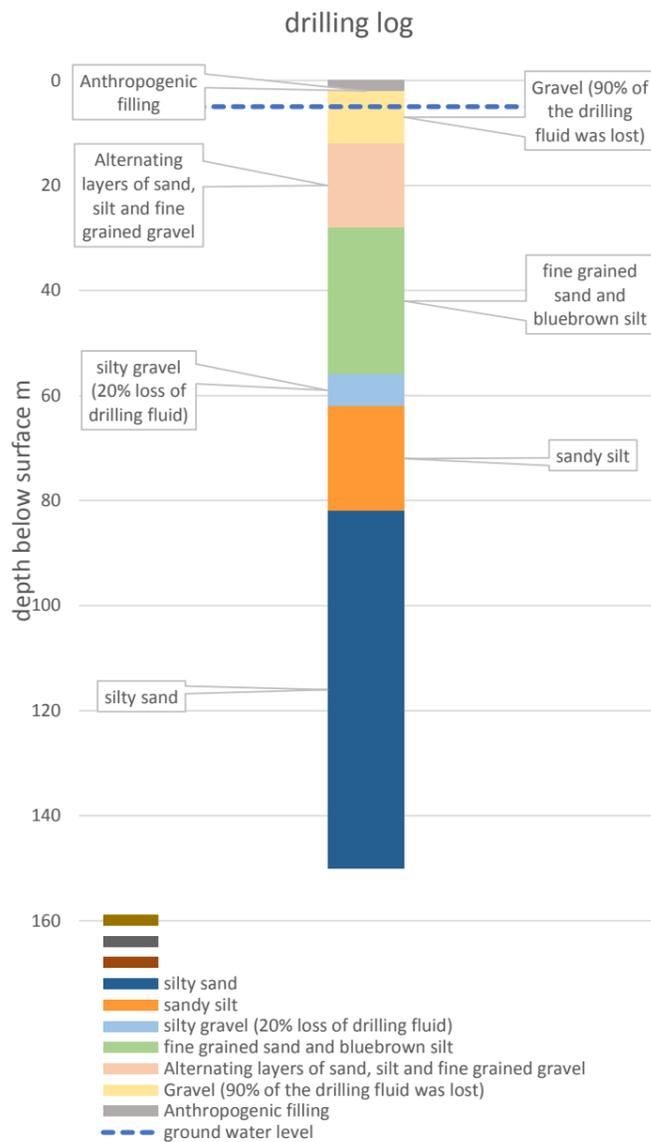


TRT results																									
data processing	line source method																								
method applied	harmonized GeoPLASMa-CE approach																								
results	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>effective thermal conductivity</td> <td>1.95 W/m/K</td> <td>t_{min} suggest</td> <td>12.8 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>mean underground temperature below 10 m</td> <td>12.9 °C</td> <td>t_{min} minimum time criterion</td> <td>12.5 h</td> </tr> <tr> <td>thermal borehole resistance</td> <td>0.13 K/W/m</td> <td>estimated total error</td> <td>9.8 %</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td><i>slope stability</i></td> <td>0.03 W/m/K</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td><i>device error</i></td> <td>0.19 W/m/K</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td><i>line source approximation error</i></td> <td>0.12 W/m/K</td> </tr> </table>	effective thermal conductivity	1.95 W/m/K	t_{min} suggest	12.8 h	mean underground temperature below 10 m	12.9 °C	t_{min} minimum time criterion	12.5 h	thermal borehole resistance	0.13 K/W/m	estimated total error	9.8 %			<i>slope stability</i>	0.03 W/m/K			<i>device error</i>	0.19 W/m/K			<i>line source approximation error</i>	0.12 W/m/K
effective thermal conductivity	1.95 W/m/K	t_{min} suggest	12.8 h																						
mean underground temperature below 10 m	12.9 °C	t_{min} minimum time criterion	12.5 h																						
thermal borehole resistance	0.13 K/W/m	estimated total error	9.8 %																						
		<i>slope stability</i>	0.03 W/m/K																						
		<i>device error</i>	0.19 W/m/K																						
		<i>line source approximation error</i>	0.12 W/m/K																						

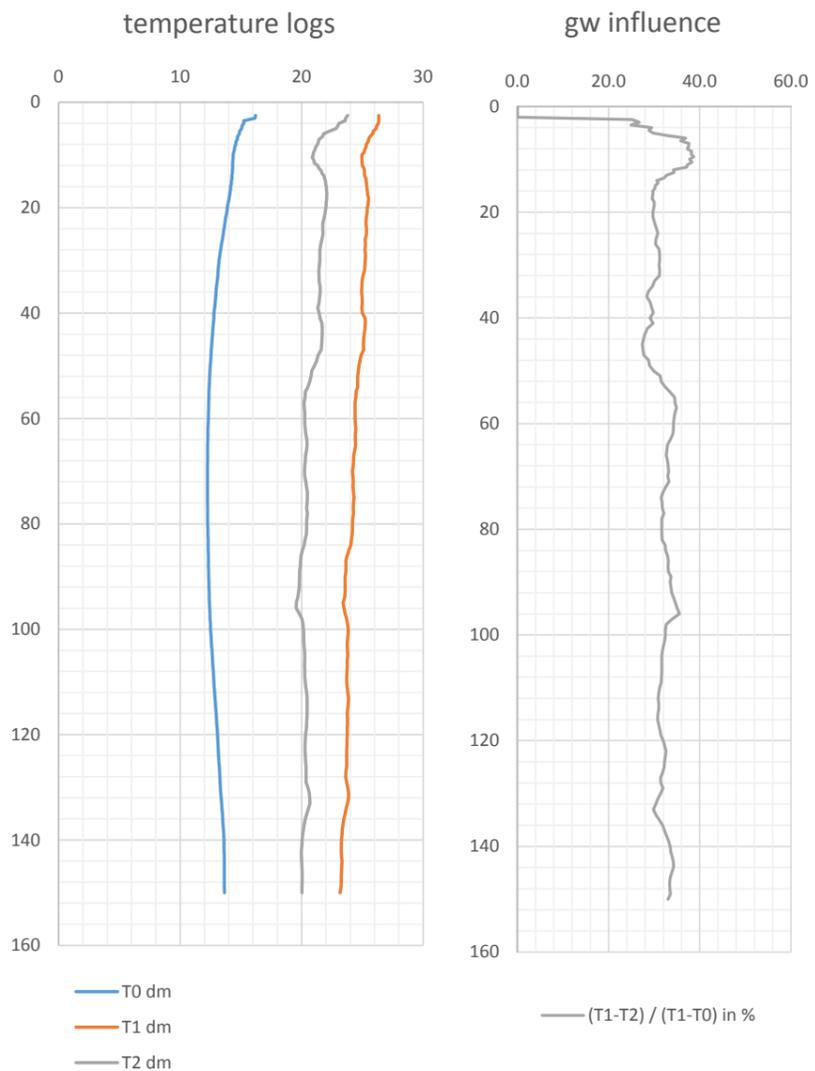


drilling log and temperature profile measurements

geological profile including an estimation of the first groundwater level



temperature profiles: baseline measurement (before start of TRT), additional measurements after TRT

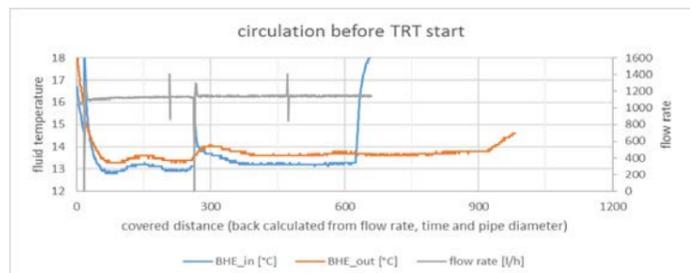


GeoPLASMA-CE criterion check

criteria title	target value	actual value	criteria fulfilled
waiting time after drilling	7	205	OK
waiting time after filling the pipes	1	204.7	OK
length of the BHE	25	150	OK
duration of the TRT test	60.819	96.14	OK
specific power load	30	47	OK
turbulent flow	3000	11601	OK
sampling interval	2	1.0	OK
temperature profile before TRT	1	1	OK
temperature profile after TRT with delay 12-24h	12	2.0	waiting time should be higher

comments

It seems, that temperature sensors at this device between BHE inlet and outlet are not calibrated to each other: temperature difference is -0.4 K at circulation test before heater is switched on.



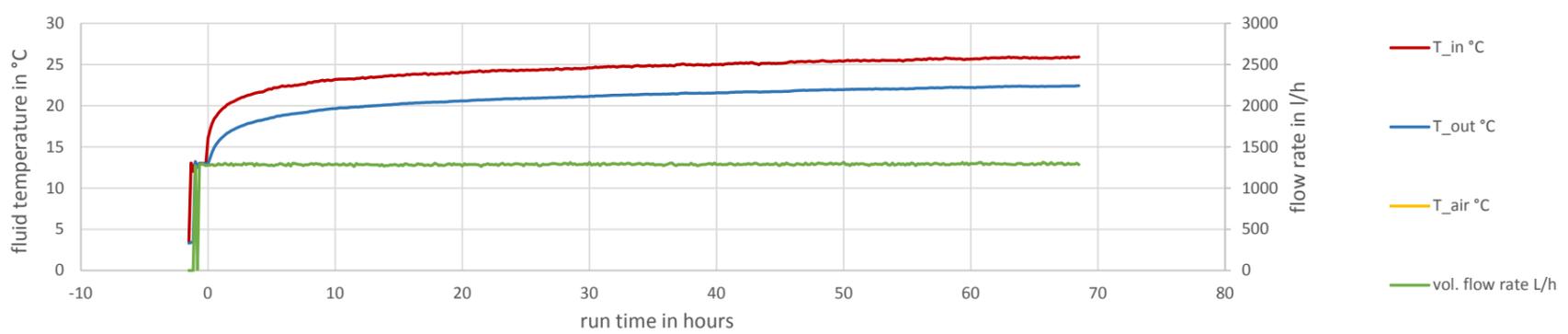


general information	
pilot area	PA Vienna
TRT measurement ID	Benchmark Vienna #2
location of BHE	1220 Wien, Stadlauerstraße 64-66
coordinates	608472 5343047
reference system	UTM 33N
drilling company	Porr Umwelttechnik GmbH
name	-
address	1100 Wien, Absberggasse 47
owner of the BHE	MG immo GmbH
name	Heribert Fruhauf
address	1021 Wien, Messeplatz 1
measurement performed by	TRT#2
name, address	
email, telephone	
evaluated by	Geologische Bundesanstalt
name, address	Martin Fuchsluger
email, telephone	martin.fuchsluger@geologie.ac.at
sensor accuracy of the TRT device	
TRT device	TRT#2
max. derivation of temp. sensors	0.05 K
accuracy of flow meter	50 L/h
BHE settings	
drilling length	150 m
tubing length	150 m
mean drilling diameter	133 mm
type of tubing	simplex 1xU
diameter of tubes	40 mm
grouting material	Röfix CC856
heat carrier fluid	fresh water
vol. heat capacity of fluid (if not water)	MJ/m ³ /K

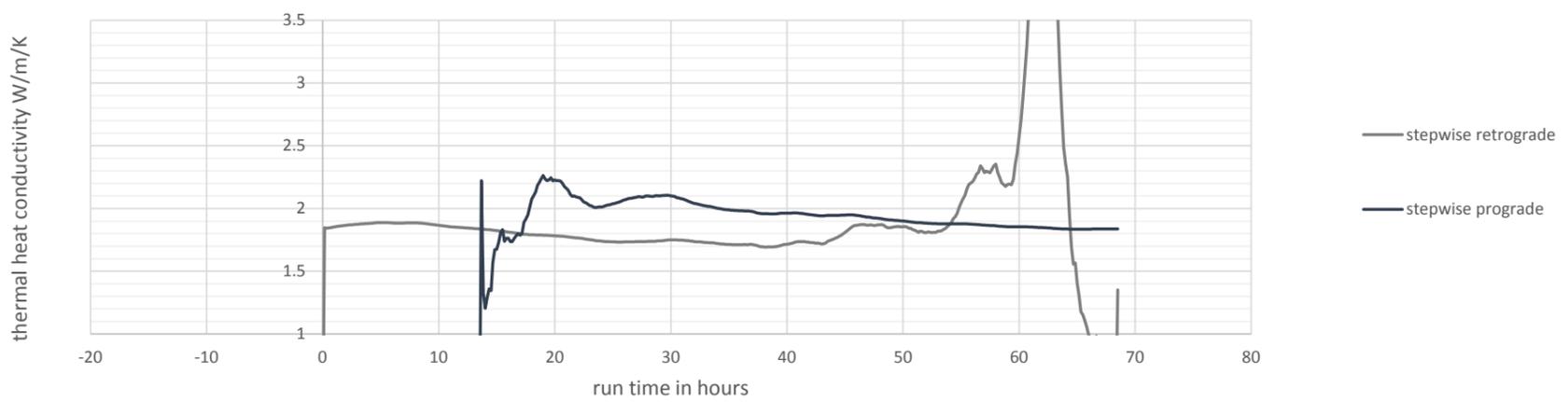
free text comments on incidents during measurements

TRT raw data and stepwise evaluation plot

raw data plots: inlet and outlet fluid temperature, ambient air temperature [°C] and pumping rate [l/h] against time [h]



processed data plot: stepwise evaluation of thermal conductivity (see VDI4640-5)



TRT results

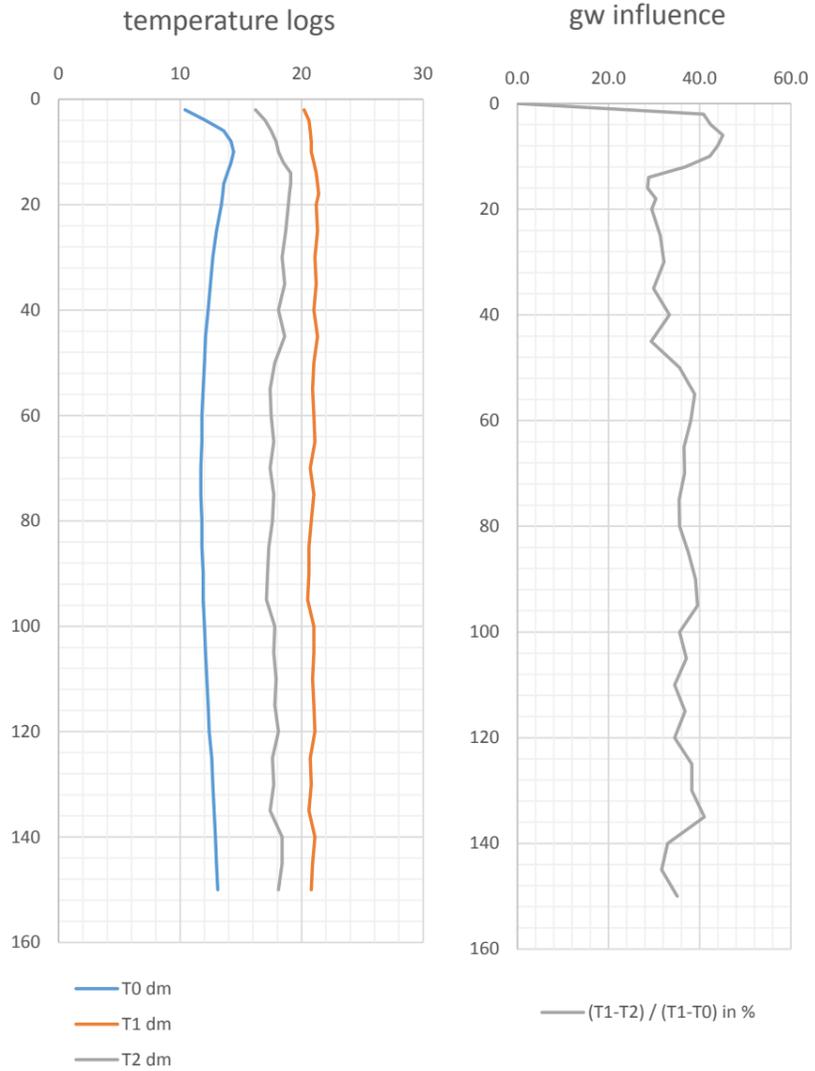
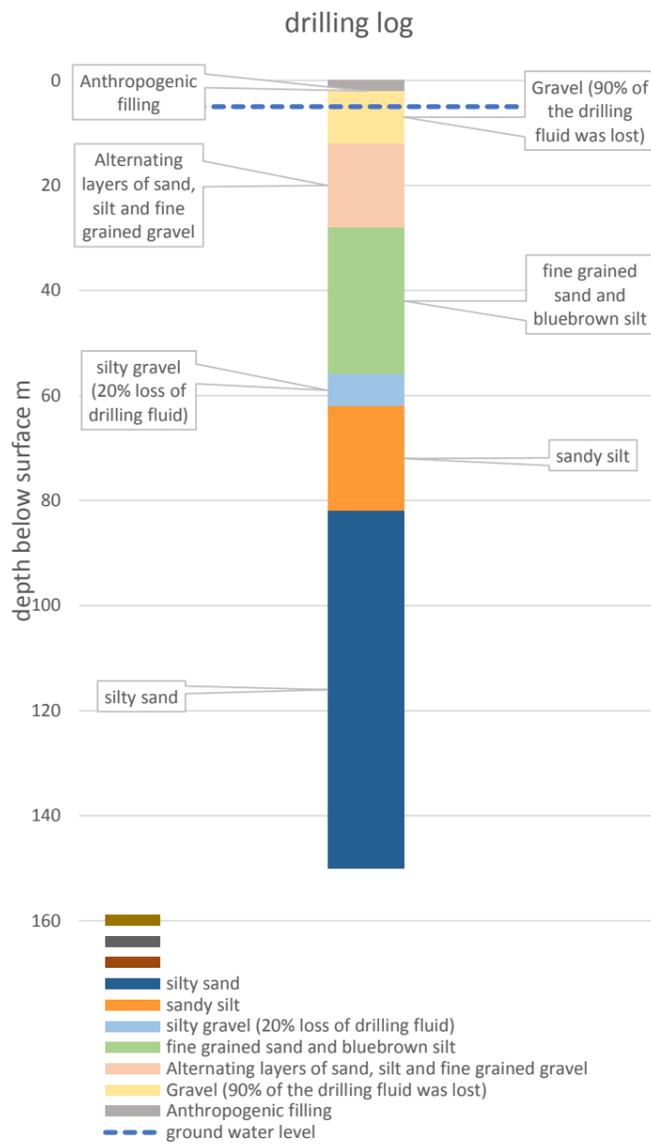
data processing	line source method	t_{min} suggest	13.6 h
method applied	harmonized GeoPLASMa-CE approach	t_{min} minimum time criterion	13.6 h
results	effective thermal conductivity	estimated total error	9.6 %
	mean underground temperature below 10 m		0.18 W/m/K
	thermal borehole resistance	<i>slope stability</i>	0.15 W/m/K
		<i>device error</i>	0.10 W/m/K
		<i>line source approximation error</i>	0.11 W/m/K



drilling log and temperature profile measurements

geological profile including an estimation of the first groundwater level

temperature profiles: baseline measurement (before start of TRT), additional measurements after TRT



GeoPLASMA-CE criterion check

criteria title	target value	actual value	criteria fulfilled
waiting time after drilling	7	353	OK
waiting time after filling the pipes	1	351.8	OK
length of the BHE	25	150	OK
duration of the TRT test	61.583	68.67	OK
specific power load	30	35	OK
turbulent flow	3000	10995	OK
sampling interval	2	10.0	sampling rate should be higher
temperature profile before TRT	1	1	OK
temperature profile after TRT with delay 12-24h	12	2.0	waiting time should be higher

comments

large error, due to slope instability