

### Adaptation and mitigation planning at urban level in central Veneto cities.

### LIFE VenetoADAPT project experience

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#### Coordinatore Partner



Con il contributo dello strumento finanziario LIFE della Commissione Europea With the contribution of the LIFE financial instrument of the European Community





# THE PROJECT

A1. Shaping of the joint adaptation strategy

A2. State of the art assessment

C1. Planning: from SEAP to SECAP

C2. Development of wide area adaptation instruments

C3. Pilot Actions: application of new instruments and technologies for adaptation to climate change

C4. Replicability and transferability

E1. Communication and dissemination of results





## **KEY CONCEPTS**

Illustration of the key concepts proposed by the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC, 2014)



- Hazard: source of danger.
- **Vulnerability:** it is determined on the basis of sensitivity and adaptive capacity.
- **Exposure:** presence of people, means of subsistence, species and ecosystems, environmental functions, services, and resources, infrastructures, or economic, social and cultural assets in places and contexts that could be negatively affected
- **Risk:** the potential associated with consequences. The risk results from the interaction between **vulnerability**, **exposure** and the **source of danger**.

Veneto

### **KEY ELEMENTS – EXISTING MEASURES (A1.2)**

#### Hazards



- **Coping:** intervention strategy with respect to emergencies aimed at restoring the previous state.
- Incremental: improvement measure dedicated to changing the environment in which the problem was generated
- **Transformative:** a measure capable of substantially modifying the damaged area and the area in which the climatic event that created the damage occurred.

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## KEY ELEMENTS – EXISTING MEASURES (A1.2)

	Choise	CMVE	VI	PD	ΤV	UCMB
Hazards	Heat	12	71	39	7	133
	Water	19	140	61	40	82
Measures	Coping	7	29	5	13	11
	Incremental	10	146	68	8	51
	Trasformative	14	36	27	26	153
Expected results	Impact reduction	18	171	84	33	161
	Dispersion of the phenomenon	5	2	11	3	41
	Self-protection of citizens	1	0	2	10	9
	Response times (intervention and information)	0	26	0	0	0
	Monitoring and mapping	7	10	3	0	4

	Choise	CMVE	VI	PD	TV	UCMB
	Expected	7	58	32	7	46
Implementati on timeline	Ongoing	15	8	0	24	22
	Completed	9	145	68	16	145
Measure typology	Fisical	16	21	79	43	165
	Organizational	15	188	12	0	34
	Economical	0	2	9	0	16
	Ordinary Events	8	169	3	0	15
	Extraordinary events: return time 5-10 years	7	40	9	1	36
Effectiveness	Extraordinary events: return time 30-50 years	16	0	12	37	126
	Extraordinary events: return time 100-300 vears	0	2	12	9	38



## **KEY ELEMENTS – GOVERNANCE (A1.3)**

#### Governance Map – Acqua – Padova



-----Linea di collegamento tra portatori di interessi presenti in diversi settori (es. Distretto idrografico)

Portatore di interesse presente a diversi livelli, all'interno dello stesso settore (es. Protezione civile)

Presenza contemporanea dello stesso portatore in diversi settori

#### NOTE

1: Dipartimento di Geoscienze

2: Dipartimento per il Servizio Geologico d'Italia Servizio per la geologia applicata, la pianificazione di bacino e la gestione del rischio idrogeologico, l'idrogeologia e l'idrodinamica delle acque sotterranee, Dipartimento per il monitoraggio e la tutela dell'ambiente e per la conservazione della biodiversità

3 : Coldiretti, CIA, Confagricoltura, Camera di Commercio, CONFAPI, CNA, ASCOM, Confesercenti, Confindustria, UPA, APPE, Consorzio ZIP, Confcoperative

#### Governance Map – Calore – Padova



Corpi ed enti operativi
Saperi locali non organizzati
Portatori di interessi
Decisori politici
Soggetti autori di ordinamento e pianificazione
Saperi esperti

Corpi ed enti operativi = Saperi locali non organizzati = Portatori di interessi = Decisori politici = Soggetti autori di ordinamento e pianificazione = Saperi esperti



# METHODOLOGY

### Qualitative methodology (VI, TV, UCMB)

The information levels used and represented in the mappings, they come from official databases available on the IDT cartographic portal of the Veneto region and the USGS portal (as far as regards the processes of analysis with techniques of remote-sensing and NDVI calculation).

This approach allows, even in the absence of specific analyzes such as Lidar flights and surveys precise, to arrive at understanding which areas can be potentially vulnerable to alluvial phenomena and waves and islands of heat.

### Quantitative methodology (PD, VI, CMV)

The initial phase of the work was determined from the creation of a surface atlas permeable and non-permeable at urban level, focusing in a special way on urban green classification. This analysis highly specific and derived from the new ones geo-spatial instrumentation allowed to create new information levels through identification and mapping of the different urban elements characterized in:

green on the ground

• trees

buildingswaterproof surface

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# KEY ELEMENTS – RISKS (A2)







Floods and extreme precipitation Extreme heat and heat island effect

+ other vulnerabilities and risks as requested by the CoM

		<< Current Risks >>	<< Anticipated Risks >>			
Climate Hazard Type		Current hazard risk level	Expected change in intensity	Expected change in frequency	<u>Timeframe</u>	Risk-related indicators
Extreme Heat		Moderate	Increase	No change	Short-term	The number of heatwave days will increase to 30 or even 50
Extreme Cold		Low	No change	No change	Medium-term	
Extreme Precipitation		[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	(Drop-Down)	[Drop-Down]	
Floods		High	Increase	Increase	Medium-term	Puvial flooding
Sea Level Rise		[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	(Drop-Down)	[Drop-Down]	
Droughts		[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	
Storms		[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	(Drop-Down)	[Drop-Down]	Severe wind, rain storm
Landslides		High	No change	Increase	Current	
Forest Fires		[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	
Other	[please specify]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	[Drop-Down]	
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### KEY ELEMENTS – STATE OF THE ART ASSESSMENT (A2)



### KEY ELEMENTS – STATE OF THE ART ASSESSMENT (A2)



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fonti:

Censimento della popolazione - anno 2011 -Regione Veneto (ISTAT)

Sezioni di censimento - anno 2011 - Regione Veneto (ISTAT)

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### Hazard: floods and flooding



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### Hazard: floods and flooding - Measures

Ente > Comune di Padova

#### Nome della misura

Norme e prescrizioni generali di manutenzione e salvaguardia nelle aree soggette a dissesto idrogeologico (aree esondabili o a ristagno idrico) - manutenzione fossati - vie di deflusso stradale

#### Ente > Comune di Padova

#### Nome della misura

Requisiti fondamentali dello sviluppo insediativo della "Città da trasformare": contiguità con il tessuto urbanizzato, rispetto dei valori ambientali e tutela delle aziende agricole vitali non contrastanti con rilevanti interessi pubblici strategici

Ente > Comune di Padova

#### Nome della misura

Istituzione di parchi fluviali agricoli



#### TIPO DI MISURA INTERVENTO TEMPI EFFETTO ATTESO ~ RIDUZIONE IMPATTO FISICA PREVISTA AUTOPROTEZIONE CITTADINI

#### TIPO DI MISURA INTERVENTO TEMPI

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COPING

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NITORAGGIO

EFFETTO ATTESO



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Hazard: heat island (extreme heat category)



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### • Hazard: heat island (extreme heat category) - Measures



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RANSFORMATI

ECONOMICA

plan)

City intervention

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**Planned** 



AUTOPROTEZION CITTADINI

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Hazards: results



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# LET'S KEEP IN TOUCH!

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